

Table 36-4 Percentage distribution of Hispanic 6- to 12-year-olds, by selected family characteristics: 1972–97

Selected family characteristics	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997
Mother's highest education level						
Less than high school diploma	68.7	63.4	59.2	55.4	56.2	50.7
High school diploma or GED	24.6	27.4	29.1	31.1	25.6	25.7
Some college	5.0	6.3	7.5	9.7	13.3	17.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.7	2.9	4.1	3.8	4.9	5.8
Father's highest education level						
Less than high school diploma	64.4	57.5	56.0	53.4	51.9	50.7
High school diploma or GED	22.0	25.4	23.1	25.0	24.8	24.4
Some college	8.6	8.9	12.0	13.9	13.8	16.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.0	8.2	8.9	7.7	9.5	8.1
Mother's employment status						
Employed	27.2	34.4	42.8	44.7	47.5	52.4
Unemployed, looking for work	2.3	4.1	6.6	5.6	6.7	5.2
Not in labor force	70.5	61.5	50.7	49.6	45.9	42.4
Father's employment status						
Employed	90.0	84.1	85.7	86.7	84.1	86.3
Unemployed, looking for work	3.6	8.1	9.1	7.6	9.2	7.0
Not in labor force	6.4	7.8	5.3	5.7	6.7	6.8
Family type						
Two-parent household	79.8	79.1	70.9	66.9	67.7	68.2
Father as head of household	1.6	0.8	1.6	3.0	3.2	3.4
Mother as head of household	18.6	20.1	27.4	30.2	29.1	28.4
Number of other children in household						
0–1	19.4	38.1	36.7	38.3	39.5	43.2
2–3	41.5	43.6	44.5	48.8	47.9	48.0
4 or more	39.1	18.3	18.9	12.9	12.6	8.7
Age of mother at child's birth						
Under 20	12.5	13.4	15.5	15.8	15.9	14.1
20–24	33.8	33.9	35.8	34.1	35.0	32.7
25–29	26.2	27.0	25.7	27.5	25.2	27.7
30 or older	27.5	25.7	23.0	22.6	23.9	25.5
Median family income (in constant 1997 dollars)	\$29,799	\$30,378	\$27,087	\$26,143	\$25,596	\$24,702

NOTE: The Current Population Survey (CPS) questions used to obtain educational attainment were changed in 1992. See the supplemental note to *Indicator 59* for further discussion. Information on parents' educational attainment, employment status, or age of mother at child's birth is available only for those parents who live in the same household with their child. See the supplemental note to this indicator for further discussion on how the data were calculated. Percentages for employment status were based on the total

population, not just those in the labor force. In 1994, the survey instrument for the Current Population Survey (CPS) was changed and weights were adjusted. See the supplemental note to *Indicator 51* for further discussion. Details may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, March Current Population Surveys.